

## COMMON LET KNOWLEDGE STUDY GUIDE (as of 09 JAN 18)

1. Name the following Chain of Command (rank/title and name):
  - a. Commander-in-Chief: **President Trump**
  - b. Secretary of Defense: **HON Mattis**
  - c. Secretary of the Army: **HON Esper**
  - d. Army Chief of Staff: **GEN Milley**
  - e. Sergeant Major of the Army: **SMA Dailey**
  - f. CG TRADOC: **GEN Perkins**
  - g. CSM TRADOC: **CSM Davenport**
  - h. CG, Cadet Command: **MG Hughes**
  - i. CSM, Cadet Command: **CSM Kraus**
  - j. Commander, Sixth Brigade: **COL Kraft**
  - k. CSM Sixth Brigade: **CSM McCann**
  - l. Newsome Principal: **Mrs Bruning**
  - m. SAI: **LTC Bolduc**
  - n. AI: **CSM Marrero**
  - o. AI: **MSG Bertram**
  
2. What is the Mission of JROTC? **“To motivate young people to be better citizens”**
  
3. What is the key to success in JROTC? **“Teamwork”**
  
4. What rank is a cadet with:
  - a. Three Diamonds: **Colonel (COL)**
  - b. Two Diamonds: **Lieutenant Colonel (LTC)**
  - c. One Diamond: **Major (MAJ)**
  - d. Three Discs: **Captain (CPT)**
  - e. Two Discs: **First Lieutenant (1LT)**
  - f. One Disc: **Second Lieutenant (2LT)**
  - g. Three Stripes Up/three down a star & wreath: **Command Sergeant Major(CSM)**
  - h. Three Stripes Up/three down and a star: **Sergeant Major (SGM)**
  - i. Three Stripes Up/three down and a diamond: **First Sergeant (1SG)**
  - j. Three Stripes Up/three down: **Master Sergeant (MSG)**
  - k. Three Stripes Up/two down: **Sergeant First Class (SFC)**
  - l. Three Stripes Up/one down: **Staff Sergeant (SSG)**
  - m. Three Stripes: **Sergeant (SGT)**
  - n. Two Stripes: **Corporal (CPL)**
  - o. One stripe up/one down: **Private First Class (PFC)**
  - p. One Stripe: **Private E2 (PV2)**

5. What is the Heimlich Maneuver used for? **To clear a blocked airway**
6. What is First Aid? **The assistance someone provides to an injured person until trained medical personnel arrive.**
7. What is mouth-to-mouth resuscitation used for? **To restore breathing**
8. What are the five basic colors found on a military map and what do they represent?

Colors:	Represents:
a. <b>Blue</b>	<b>Water</b>
b. <b>Green</b>	<b>Vegetation</b>
c. <b>Brown</b>	<b>Contour, Elevation and Relief</b>
d. <b>Black</b>	<b>Manmade Objects</b>
e. <b>Red</b>	<b>Other Manmade Objects and Densely Populated Areas</b>
9. What instrument would you use to determine a magnetic azimuth in a field environment? **Compass**
10. What instrument is used to determine grid azimuth on a map? **Protractor**
11. What are the five major terrain features?
  - a. **Hilltop**
  - b. **Valley**
  - c. **Ridgeline**
  - d. **Saddle**
  - e. **Depression**
12. How many inches in a normal step in marching? **30 inches**
13. Which foot can you give the command halt on? **Either foot**
14. What position are you allowed to speak while in formation? **The position of "Rest"**
15. Who were the three primary antagonists during World War II (who did the U.S. and it's allies fight)?
  - a. **Germany**
  - b. **Italy**
  - c. **Japan**

16. What happened on 7 December 1941 in Hawaii? **The Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor**
17. Who was the Commander of the Revolutionary Army? **George Washington**
18. What war was fought during the 1960's and 1970's? **The Vietnam War**
19. What are the first 10 Amendments to the U.S. Constitution known as? **The Bill of Rights**
20. Which amendment grants the "Freedom of Speech"? **The First Amendment**
21. What age is a U.S. Citizen first allowed to vote? **18 years old**
22. What are the two primary political parties?
  - a. **The Republican Party**
  - b. **The Democrat Party**
23. What happened in New York City and Washington DC on 11 September 2001?  
**Terrorists attacked the World Trade Center and the Pentagon**
24. Which country did the U.S. attack initially in the "War on Terrorism"? **Afghanistan**
25. What military operation was initiated on 21 March 2003? **Operation Iraqi Freedom**
26. What tools are being used in the classroom to assist in the presentation of the curriculum? **Classroom Performance System (CPS), Walk & Talk Chalkboard, Smart Board, Laptop Computers, DVD Player, and DVDs**
27. What are the steps to the 4-Phase Lesson Plan?
  - a. **Inquire**
  - b. **Gather**
  - c. **Process**
  - d. **Apply**
28. Identify two Thinking Maps: **Brace Map, Bridge Map, Bubble Map, Circle Map, Double Bubble Map, Flow Map, Multi-Flow Map, and Tree Map**

29. What are the four winning colors and what do they represent?

Colors:

Represents:

- a. **Brown**
- b. **Red**
- c. **Blue**
- d. **Green**

**Builder**  
**Adventurer**  
**Relator**  
**Planner**

30. What are winning colors used for? **Determine strengths and potential weaknesses and how to conduct meetings to capitalize on Strengths and Weaknesses of individuals in group planning.**